# **UNDERWOOD UNIVERSITY**



## **COURSE SYLLABUS**

# SPRING II 2022 IGL880 QUALITATIVE RESEARCH AND DATA ANALYSIS COURSE DATE AND TIME

INSTRUCTOR: Dr. Si Ha Yoo
OFFICE HOURS: M, T, W, F 2:20PM-5:30PM

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#### **Underwood University Mission Statement**

As a Christ-centered institution of higher learning, Underwood University seeks to reflect God's teaching, wisdom and love in all that we do; to teach and inspire students to become preeminent professionals in their chosen careers; and to foster selfless leaders for our communities and society at large.

#### **Institutional Goals**

- 1. Produce professionally competent, creative, and community-minded graduates.
- 2. Provide a learning environment that meets current academic standards and fosters intellectual innovation among faculty and students.
- 3. Offer a Christ-centered learning experience.
- 4. Network, partner with, and engage churches, citizens, businesses, and governmental entities to enhance the development, careers, and service opportunities of our graduates and alumni.
- 5. Be a model of an efficiently managed and financially ethical Christ-centered institution of higher education.

#### **Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successfully completing this degree program, students will

- have acquired comprehensive interdisciplinary knowledge of Intercultural Studies leading to
  production of new and original understandings and theoretical constructs and their culturally
  appropriate applications.
- 2. demonstrate competency in and knowledge of global leadership, including how to manage intercultural groups and facilitate cooperation between members of such groups through understanding and compassion.
- 3. produce a research dissertation appropriate to the level of a PhD degree, based on rigorous scholarship, and suitable for publication; and
- 4. be equipped with the skills necessary for involvement in service of multinational organizations and professional leadership.

#### **Definition of a Credit Hour**

Underwood University bases its definition of a credit hour on the standard "Carnegie Unit." A semester unit of credit is equal to a minimum of three hours of work per week for a semester. The Carnegie definition is based upon a minimum semester length of 15 weeks. Thus, for a non-lab lecture class, one unit is considered to be one hour of lecture class time and two hours per week of homework. This means that students should expect to spend at least 6 to 9 hours a week on work related to this course.

#### **Course Description**

This course provides an overview of qualitative methods for data collection and analysis, while emphasizing the iterative nature of research design in qualitative inquiry and highlights the importance of specifying a population of interest and appropriate sampling strategy; as well as the use of software to analyze qualitative data.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes**

The Course Learning Outcomes listed below correlate with Underwood University's Instructional Objectives and with the objectives of the degree program under which this course is offered. The numbers below indicate which objectives are met by this course.

| After completing this course, students will be able to:  | Program<br>Learning<br>Objectives | Institutional<br>Objective<br>Correlation | Assessment<br>Method  |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Conduct qualitative data collection for qualitative research projects  | 1                                 | 1   | A draft research questions of individual - initial research proposal with available sample data   |
| make informed and well-documented<br>description for a transparent path of<br>inference in the data analysis and<br>writing; | 3                                 | 1   | A coded text:<br>coding a subset<br>of data.  |
| explore a range of analysis strategies, techniques, and tools.   | 3                                 | 1   | A specific qualitative analysis technic Presentation  |
| Develop an empirical research proposal with the qualitative method and analytic plan.  | 1 &3                              | 1, 2 & 4                                  | Course Artifact:<br>qualitative research<br>proposal with data<br>collection and<br>analytic plan |

## Prerequisites (독서 및 준비 과제 )

질적연구방법론-다섯가지 접근 Creswell JW, 조홍식 등 공역, 학지사 2021 – 교보문고 26,000 원

Creswell, J. W. (2006). Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches. Sage. Available at Amazon \$88.50

- 1) 교과서 독서 <mark>4장,</mark> (7장), <mark>8장</mark> (7장은 선택)
- 2) 5가지 접근법 (4장) 가운데 하나를 선택해서 요약 정리 ( 근거이론, 현상학적 접근..)
- 3) One page 연구계획 <mark>마인드 맵 작성</mark> 예비 <mark>zoom meeting 예정(5월16일)</mark> 준비가이드 **Required Texts**

Creswell, J. W. (2006). Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches. Sage. Available at Amazon \$88.50 질적연구방법론-다섯가지 접근 Creswell JW, 조홍식 등 공역, 학지사 2021 – 교보문고 26,000 원

Saldana, J. (2016). *The coding manual for qualitative researchers*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE. Available at Amazon \$24.24 (List price: \$45)

In addition, a number of articles and readings will be posted online.

#### A complete list of these will be forthcoming along with a resource list of recommended readings

#### **Underwood University Grading Scale**

| 94-100       | A          |
|--------------|------------|
|              |            |
| 90-93        | <b>A-</b>  |
| 87-89        | <b>B</b> + |
| 84-86        | В          |
| 80-83        | B-         |
| 77-79        | C+         |
| 74-76        | С          |
| 70-73        | C-         |
| 67-69        | D+         |
| 64-66        | D          |
| 60-63        | D-         |
| Less than 60 | F          |

#### **Assessment & Course Artifacts**

Students will submit a course artifact file with a synopsis of the final project/paper. The submitted artifact file in should be uploaded to the student's e-portfolio on Populi. The submitted final artifact file can be updated and developed after the professor's comments and evaluation. The artifacts will be used for significant evidence of course assessment and doctoral e-portfolio.

학생들은 최종 프로젝트/논문의 연구계획서 개요를 아티팩트 과제 파일로 제출해야 합니다. 제출한 아티팩트 파일을학생의 Populi에 링크된 e-포트폴리오 업로드해야 합니다. 제출된 최종 파일은 교수님의 의견과 평가 후 업데이트 및 개발이 가능합니다. 이 과제은 과정 평가와 박사 과정 e- 포트폴리오 과제와 학습 성취 증거자료에 사용될 것이다.

# 1. Research Questions and qualitative data: Initial research proposal Presentation 5 %

Create one page of the mind map to explain the road map of your doctoral research and write an initial proposal of your doctoral dissertation.

마인드맵 한 페이지를 만들어 박사학위 연구의 로드맵을 설명하고 박사학위 논문의 초기 제안서를 작성하십시오

- 2. Five approaches Presentation (Group study presentation) 30 % Grounded Theory, Case Study, Narrative, Ethnography, and Phenomenological research 그룹별로 연구 조사 방법가운데 하나를 선택해서 학습한 것을 조별로 정리 발표를 합니다.
- 3. Grounded Theory & Inductive Coding Practices (Group / Individual) 15 % Code a subset of data; bring an excerpt of coded text to share (with your group or individually). Prepare memo on conceptual model and reflections on coding for group consultation. 인터뷰 자료에서 발췌한 자료를 근거이론과 귀납적 코딩(분석)법을 통해 귀납적 코딩으로 분석한 자료를 제출합니다. (그룹 발표/ 개인별 )

# 4. Course Artifact: A sample doctoral qualitative research proposal 50 %

A qualitative research proposal with the elaborated data collection and analytic plan

and less than 20 pages of an initial proposal of your doctoral research by the first due date, and upload the final completed initial doctoral proposal at e-portfolio by the last day of course.

박사학위 연구의 로드맵을 설명하는 마인드 맵을 만들고 박사학위 논문의 초기 제안서를 작성하세요. 첫 번째 마감일까지 마인드 맵 한 페이지와 박사 연구 초기 제안서 20 페이지 미만을 작성하고, 마지막 날까지 최종 완성된 박사논문 연구 초안 제안서를 e-포트폴리에 업로드합니다

All written work must be typed according to the format in the latest edition of **the APA manual** (7th edition). All the assignments submitted can be used to develop doctoral e-portfolio.

#### Further details regarding course process and expectations will be posted on Populi.

#### **Methods of Instruction**

The class will meet once per week for two and half hours' lecture, and will entail weekly supplemental reading, forum, discussion, group learning activities.

#### **Attendance**

Students are allowed three unexcused absences per semester. Absences in excess of three will be reported to the Director of Academic Affairs and may result in disciplinary action and/or the lowering of the student's overall grade for the course.

#### **Academic Honesty and Integrity**

Underwood University takes academic honesty and integrity very seriously. Students are reminded that they agreed to abide by the Code of Conduct when they were accepted into UU. Acts of academic dishonesty or misconduct may be cause for Academic Discipline proceedings, up to and including suspension or expulsion from Underwood University. Students are expected to be familiar with the full Academic Discipline Policy as detailed in the UU Distance Education Student Handbook. All work submitted by a student must be that student's OWN WORK, without exception.

The following list is not comprehensive; but briefly, the following behaviors will not be tolerated:

<u>Plagiarism:</u> A student plagiarizes if he or she gives the impression that the ideas, words, or work of another person are the ideas, words, or work of the student. Plagiarism is distinguished from inadequate and/or inappropriate attempts to acknowledge the words, work, or ideas of someone else.

<u>Cheating:</u> A student is considered to be cheating if he or she does not abide by the conditions of a particular learning experience, item of assessment, or examination.

<u>Collusion:</u> A student colludes when he or she works, without the permission of the instructor, with another person or persons to produce work which is then presented as work completed independently by the student.

Other Misconduct: A student commits an act of academic misconduct when he or she inhibits or prevents other people from legitimate learning or teaching.

#### Student responsibilities for this course

Students should be fully aware of the level of autonomy and self-motivation that this course requires!

#### **Student Email and Populi**

Students are expected to check their <underwood.edu> email and to log into Populi on a regular basis; once a week **at MINIMUM**. Most, if not all communication between instructor and student will take place via email and Populi, so not checking email and message boards will lead to missed communications. Students should not use their personal, non-Underwood email addresses or other nonofficial forms of electronic communication with the University or with instructors.

If you are having technical issues with using Populi or logging in to your email, you should contact the UU Technology Administrator at <techadmin@underwood.edu> as soon as possible so you do not miss any coursework. Students should first go through the Populi Knowledge Base and try to resolve their own technical issues if possible, before contacting the Technology Administrator. Students should NOT contact the course instructor with technical support questions.

#### **Discipline in Populi Posting**

Posting on Populi should be regarded as participating in a classroom discussion. Discussion board posts should remain on-topic. If you wish to expand upon a topic, the instructor's permission should be sought first, and your new topic should be posted in a separate follow-up thread, so as not to derail discussion of the main topic.

Populi message board posts are NOT the place for slang, foul language, trolling, flame wars, emojis, and so on. **If you would not say something out loud in a class, do not say it in a Populi post.** Students who fail to follow this policy will be disciplined. Repeated misuse of Populi message boards will result in institutional disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal from the University.

#### Paper or essay rubric

All essays or papers should be emailed directly to the instructor at <instructor@underwood.edu> by the given deadline. Papers should be written using Microsoft Word, and should conform to the following format:

- 12-point Times New Roman font
- Double-spaced
- 1-inch margins all around
- Must include a title
- Should be revised and edited for spelling, grammar, and other errors
- If references are used, correct citation in APA 7thstyle is required
- Word length or limit will be given for each individual assignment

#### Artifact Assessment (학기말 과제물 주요 8 항목 평가지침)

#### Initial Proposal- 질적 연구조사 초안 계획서 (실제 연구계획 초안 2차 프로포즈)

Create a research proposal that, <u>at a minimum</u>, covers the <u>following 8 points</u>. You are free to include any other information beyond these points that would add to the quality of your proposed research study. <u>You must cite at least 8 to 10 relevant authors and</u> works to substantiate various aspects of your proposed study.

최소한 다음 8 가지 사항을 포함하는 연구 제안을 작성해야 합니다. 제안된 연구 연구의 질을 높일수 있는 이러한 사항 이외의 모든 정보를 자유롭게 포함할 수 있습니다. 제안된 연구의 다양한 측면을입증하기 위해 최소 8~10 명의 관련 저자와 작품을 인용해야 합니다.

#### 1) Problem Statement

Summarize the key issues within your topic, and identify a key researchable problem extracted from these issues, that you propose to study. Summarize relevant literature that addresses this problem and use such studies to identify a potential deficiency in the literature surrounding your problem. NOTE: It is understood that this will not be a thorough literature review, but instead 3-4 studies that illustrate your use of research literature to help define and justify a research study.

주제의 핵심 이슈를 요약하고, 이러한 제안한 연구 이슈에서 추출한 연구 가능한 핵심 문제를 명시하여 정리합니다. 이 문제를 해결하는 관련 문헌을 요약하고 해당 연구를 사용하여 문제를 둘러싼 문헌의 잠재적 결함을 파악하십시오.

참고: 철저한 문헌 검토나 조사를 통해서가 아니라 주요 연구 문헌 3-4 개를 조사를 해서 연구조사계획의 정당성과 필요를 명시하는데 도움이 됩니다.

#### 2) Purpose Statement and Research Questions

Clearly delineate your purpose statement, as well as one or more research question(s) appropriate to address your researchable problem. 연구 가능한 문제를 해결하는 데 적합한 하나 이상의 연구 질문뿐만 아니라 목적을 명확하게 표현해야 합니다.

# 3) Research Design and/or Methodological Approach ( 이부분은 본 학기에 좀 더 다루게 될 예정입니다)

Describe the specific research design and/or methodological approach (e.g., phenomenology, non- experimental survey research) you propose to utilize, and explain why it is an appropriate choice given your research questions. Cite sources that help you explain the critical features of the design and your reasons for using that approach.

연구계획서에 연구조사 디자인및/또는 방법론적 접근 방식(예: 현상학, 비실험적 조사 연구, 근거이론, 케이스스터디)을 설명하고, 연구 질문을 고려할 때 적절한 선택인 이유를 설명하십시오. 설계의 중요한 특징과 이러한 접근 방식을 사용하는 이유를 설명하는 데 도움이 되는 출처를 인용하십시오.

#### 4) Population, Sample and/or Setting ( 이부분은 본 학기에 학습할 부분입니다)

Identify the overall population to be studied within your research, any sampling that is to be done from this overall population, and your rationale for choosing this population and sample to address your research questions. Explain how you can gain access to this population and/or sample. Include the exact type and number of participants you plan to involve, and the specific criteria to qualify as a participant for this study. In addition, if the population and sample are coming from a particular setting (e.g., state, region, organization), also describe the characteristics of this setting and why it was chosen.

연구 내에서 연구해야 할 전체 모집단, 이 전체 모집단에서 수행할 표본 추출, 연구 질문을 해결하기 위해 이 모집단과 표본을 선택하는 근거를 식별합니다. 이 모집단 및/또는 표본에 액세스할 수 있는 방법을 설명합니다. 참여하려는 참가자의 정확한 유형과 인원, 그리고 본 연구의 참가자로서의 자격을 얻기 위한 구체적인 기준을 포함하십시오. 또한 모집단과 표본이 특정 설정(예: 주, 지역, 조직)에서 오는 경우 이 설정의 특성과 선택 이유를 설명하십시오.

#### 5) Instrumentation & Data Description (이부분은 본 학기에 학습할 부분입니다)

Identify the specific data to be collected in your proposed study, and what instruments (i.e., data collection "tools") you will create and/or use to collect such data. Describe any needed pilot testing and protocol development. If you are proposing a quantitative study, present some sample data you will use and/or a few illustrative survey questions you would pose. If you propose a qualitative study, include some example interview questions, observation plans, data collection protocols, or other instruments you would use.

NOTE: The UU PhD Committee highly recommends a qualitative study for intercultural empirical research.

제안된 연구에서 수집할 특정 데이터와 이러한 데이터를 수집하기 위해 생성 및/또는 사용할 계측기(예:데이터 수집 "도구")를 명시하십시오. 필요한 파일럿 테스트 및 프로토콜 개발에 대해 설명하십시오. 몇가지 예제 인터뷰 질문, 관찰 계획, 데이터 수집 프로토콜 또는 사용할 기타 도구를 포함합니다. (양적연구를 제안하는 경우 사용할 샘플 데이터 및/또는 몇 가지 예시적인 설문조사 질문을 제시해야 합니다. 그러나 언드우드 대학 연구팀은 질적/정성적 연구 조사를 실시합니다.)

#### 6) Data Collection Procedures (이부분은 본 학기에 학습할 부분입니다)

Provide a detailed description of the methods and procedures you will use to carry out your research design. Your description should contain enough detail that another researcher could implement a similar study if they wanted (so think through the details and share them with the reader). Discuss how you will address the trustworthiness of your data collection processes.

연구 설계를 수행하는 데 사용할 방법과 절차에 대한 자세한 설명을 제시해야 합니다. 설명에는 다른 연구자가 원할 경우 유사한 연구를 구현할 수 있는 충분한 세부 사항이 포함되어야 합니다(따라서 세부 사항을 충분히 생각하고 독자와 공유). 데이터 수집 프로세스의 신뢰성을 해결하는 방법에 대해 설명해 주시기 바랍니다.

#### 7) Data Analysis (이부분은 본 학기에 학습할 부분입니다)

Describe the analysis procedure(s) you would use to analyze your data. For qualitative research, describe in detail the coding and analysis techniques you would employ, and how you would address trustworthiness issues.

데이터를 분석하는 데 사용할 분석 절차를 설명합니다. 정성적 연구를 위해 사용할 코딩 및 분석기법과 신뢰도 문제를 해결하는 방법을 자세히 설명하십시오.

#### 8) Limitations and Delimitations (이부분은 본 학기에 학습할 부분입니다)

Identify the key limitations and delimitations of your proposed research study. 제안된 연구의 주요 한계를 파악하고 제시합니다.

| Criteria            |                                | Inadequate<br>1  | Fair<br>2  | Good<br>3 | Exemplary<br>4   |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|
|                     | Thesis<br>Research<br>Question | Does not contain a thesis  | The thesis is unfocused and too simplistic   |           | The thesis is clearly written.   |
|                     | Organization                   | Poorly organized;<br>Poor logic;<br>Poor use of<br>introduction, body<br>and conclusion                              | Adequately organized; Adequately logic; Adequate use of introduction, body and conclusion  |           | Well organized;<br>Well-developed logic;<br>Well use of introduction,<br>body and conclusion   |
| Initial<br>Proposal | Content                        | Inadequate and vague<br>use of the concepts,<br>theories and methods<br>of interpretation to<br>the assigned subject | Adequate use of the concepts, theories and methods of interpretation to the assigned subject with substantial critical response and engagement |           | Full use of the concepts,<br>theories and methods of<br>interpretation to the<br>assigned subject with<br>sufficient critical response<br>and engagement |
| grammar, senten     |                                | Several instances of<br>grammar, sentence<br>structure, spelling<br>&style errors                                    | Adequately<br>sentences ar<br>grammar, sp<br>errors  |           | Well-constructed<br>sentences without<br>grammar and spelling &<br>style errors  |

#### **Annotated Bibliography**

|                        | Inadequate                             | Fair          | / Good        | Exemplary  |
|------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1 1 1 1 1 1            | 1                                      | 2             | 3             | 4  |
| Annotated Bibliography |  |               |               |  |
|                        | Poor or unethical use of bibliography; |               | and annotated | Full use of bibliography and annotated notes for |
|                        | Inadequate annotated notes for book or | notes for boo | ok or article | book or article                                  |
|                        | article                                |               |               |  |

## Participation

|               | Inadequate<br>1                   | Fare - Good<br>2 - 3                  | Exemplary<br>4                           |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
|               | No relevant questions or comments | Basic level of questions and comments | Advanced level of questions and comments |
| Participation |                                   |                                       |  |
|               |                                   |                                       |  |
|               |                                   |                                       |  |

## **Article Critique Paper& Presentation**

|                                      | Knowledge<br>/<br>Understanding              | The presentation<br>demonstrates an<br>inadequate<br>understanding   | The presentation demonstrates adequate understanding of the topic   | The presentation<br>demonstrates excellent<br>understanding of the topic  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
|                                      | Thinking<br>/Inquiry                         | The presentation is<br>not centered around a<br>thesis, which shows<br>inadequate level of<br>conceptual ability | The presentation is unclearly<br>centered around a thesis,<br>which shows adequate level<br>of conceptual ability                 | The presentation is<br>centered around a thesis,<br>which shows highly level<br>of conceptual ability   |
| Article critique paper& Presentation | Use of visual includes inappropriate some ap |  | The presentation includes some appropriate and easily understood visual aids  | The presentation includes sufficient creative and easily understood visual aids   |
|                                      | Class<br>Participation                       | No relevant questions or comments  | Basic level of questions and comments   | Advanced level of questions and comments  |
|                                      | Presentation<br>skills                       | The presenters cannot<br>be heard or speak so<br>unclearly that they<br>cannot be understood.                    | The Presenters speaks<br>clearly and loudly enough to<br>be heard, but fail to use eye<br>contact, gestures, and body<br>language | The Presenters speaks<br>clearly and loudly enough<br>to be heard, using eye<br>contact, gestures, and<br>body language to engage<br>the audience |

| Date            | Session<br>1 ~ 12                   | Topic(s)  | Reading Requirements and Assignments, Student Activities   |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Pre-<br>Session | 5/16(예정)<br>Zoom<br>meeting<br>질의문답 | <ul> <li>리딩 독서과제 Reading assignment</li> <li>연구조사 마인드 맵 사용법</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>one page mind map of<br/>research design for Doctoral<br/>Dissertation</li> <li>연구조사 계획 마인드맵</li> </ul>   |
| 1st<br>week     | 1                                   | Introduction to syllabus: review, study resources/ pre-assignment review, UU doctoral program road map. 수업개요 및 학습 자료 리뷰 & Underwood 박사과정 진행 로드맵 개요.( 코스웍 학습, 졸업시험, 및 조사연구에서 논문 발표까지 예상 일정 및 과정) | <ul> <li>IGL Doctoral         Program Handbook         review. 컬리큘럼 Comps         sample exam 리뷰.</li> <li>doctoral e-portfolio         remolding</li> </ul> |
|                 | 2                                   | Introduction to Research in Intercultural & Global Leadership IGL 박사과정의 이해 와 필드 경험을 접목한<br>정성적(질적) 연구 논문 주제의 이해와 발견   | • one page 연구조사<br>마인드 맵 발표  |
|                 | 3                                   | Literature review, research questions, coding by hand, introduction to NVivo 문헌조사(2장) 및 연구질문, 코딩 방법과 프로그램 소개와 개요 ( 우리는 손으로 직접 코딩)   |  |
|                 | 4                                   | Research Questions, Problem Statements, &<br>Literature Searchers<br>조사연구 계획서 – 연구질문과 질문 작성   | 5 approaches to qualitative<br>research Group 발표   |
|                 | 5                                   | 5 approaches to Qualitative research How to construct a Questionnaire 1   | Grounded Theory<br>Phenomenology   |
|                 | 6                                   | • Coding Process and Practice 1<br>정성적조사 자료의 분석의 이해와 실습<br>Discussion: Characteristics of 1) Narrative analysis, (2)<br>Conversation analysis and (3) Discourse analysis                        | Narrative inquiry Ethnography Case Study   |

|                 | 7  | <ul> <li>Coding Process and Practice 2 정성적조사 자료의 분석의 이해와 실습 2 Discussion: Characteristics of 1) Narrative analysis, (2) Conversation analysis and (3) Discourse analysis</li> <li>Grounded theory 의 도출 : 분석과 추론 조사 연구의 발견과 결론도출 과정의 이해</li> </ul> |   |
|-----------------|----|---|---|
|                 | 8  | Research design and coding process Recap<br>질문과 토론  |   |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 9  | <ul> <li>Coding Process and Practice 2 정성적조사 자료의 분석의 이해와 실습 2 Discussion: Characteristics of 1) Narrative analysis, (2) Conversation analysis and (3) Discourse analysis</li> <li>Grounded theory 의 도출: 분석과 추론 조사 연구의 발견과 결론도출 과정의 이해</li> </ul>  | Group Activity & Presentation<br>샘플 자료의 Coding and analysis |
| Week            | 10 | Qualitative Research proposal & Practices 1<br>연구논문 계획서 요소와 초안 작성 실습 1-<br>-Problem Statement<br>-Purpose Statement and Research Questions  |   |
|                 | 11 | Qualitative Research proposal & Practices 2 연구논문 계획서 요소와 초안 작성 실습 2 Research Design and/or Methodological Approach - Data Collection Procedures   |   |
|                 | 12 | 논문연구계획 2 차 마인드 맵 / 요약 연구계획서 제안서<br>초안 발표(준비된 사람) & 토론과 질문   | 질의 문답   |

### Reference

Available at Amazon \$88.50 질적연구방법론-다섯가지 접근 Creswell JW, 조홍식 등 공역, 학지사 2021 – 교보문고 26,000 원

Saldana, J. (2016). *The coding manual for qualitative researchers*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE. Available at Amazon \$24.24 (List price: \$45)

Silvermann, D. (2013). *Doing qualitative research: A practical handbook*. Erscheinungsort nicht ermittelbar: Verlag nicht ermittelbar.

Silverman, D. (2009). Doing Qualitative Research. London: SAGE.